

# Zero Waste Packaging: Possible or Not?

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By Guillermo Dufranc

Although to eradicate packaging waste may sound impossible to achieve, sustainability is a path to take and make improvements over time to reduce environmental impact.

«Society grows great when old men plant trees whose shade they know they shall never sit in.»

Greek Proverb

In nature nothing disappears literally, everything is transformed instead. Water evaporates and becomes clouds to fall back into water. In this sense, we should take packaging waste as material to be transformed into something else. It may sound like utopian but many brands are taking over «their» waste to create new packaging or other objects. And this really works.

It is not easy to have an own recycling network, but there is still something to do about it. Even when it is not possible to change packaging materials for another more sustainable, there are organizations such as Terracycle<sup>1</sup> which aim to eradicate the concept of waste. They receive waste to transform it into products. Such initiatives can make really substantial contributions to the packaging industry if companies that manufacture packaging or packaged products promote and support this sustainable proposal.



**Honey Stanley** presented a package for honey with the peculiarity that once the product is consumed the container can be reused as a vase, so we make the honey cycle start again and encourage bees to produce more.

### **Encourage and educate consumers**

All efforts made to reduce the environmental impact of packaging or «green» practices are powerful statements to communicate in structural and graphic design. Consumer perception for environment care will generate greater appreciation towards the brand. Even the packaging can be used to communicate tips on how to recycle or reuse the packaging, how to separate, what their components are or how much they contribute to improve sustainability and raise public awareness at the same time.

The initiative «bring your own packaging» (BYOP) is a growing trend. This approach goes back to the fresh food markets where people would bring their own bags to carry products. There are many breweries that sell bulk beer and containers to be refilled so customers pay for the packaging just once.



Perhaps brands in the future should make reusable packaging for its own products so people fill them in a store or supermarket like in **Unpackaged<sup>2</sup>** stores.

Through the digital printing technology, reusable containers could also be personalized by consumers. People could choose from a diverse variety of shapes or can create a custom design to get a bespoke structural design.

### **New materials or new ways to use them?**

Compostable materials that can be planted in the land were launched lately. They are made from paper and paperboard from recycled fibres containing seeds. Plants and vegetables can grow from these packages if they are planted and watered. Another idea is to use the package as a container to add soil and growing plants or even edible mushrooms. Thus the second use of the package gives life to a new way of relating to it.





**Little Duck Oat** has a plantable cardboard, which contains seeds of carrot, tomato and lettuce. This idea makes possible to reduce waste with the joy and fun of growing your own vegetables.

However everything is not new in terms of materials, innovation can simply be based on a simple shift of standard materials. **La Ibense** launched a series of premium ice cream in conventional glass jars but uncommon for this kind of product.



## **Myths and Realities**

In terms of sustainability, materials such as glass, plastic, paper or aluminium cannot be labelled as good or bad. Each has its pros and cons, depending on the product application and objectives of the package. If the container fails in its main functions of product protection and to attract consumers to buy it, all the energy consumed in the manufacture of the product and package provide more waste than the mere package. In addition, we should take into account the commitment of governments and companies to provide an efficient recycling network and also consumer education to really make a profound change in the culture of responsible consumption.



**MrChocolate** is a 100% natural and handmade chocolate bars. The packaging materials follow the idea and convey those values by means of recycled paper and a plastic sheet made from soy inside.

«One of the things you have to remember about sustainability is that it will



take it forever.»

William McDonough, Author of *Cradle to Cradle: Remaking the Way We Make Things*, McGraw-Hill, 2002.

## **Towards a cleaner future**

Developments of edible coatings based on sugar or wax that promise to preserve products without additional packaging to protect were announced recently.<sup>3</sup> On the other hand, there are materials that melt at contact with the water, as long as they ensure not pollute water, could be a variant to avoid accumulating packaging in landfills.

The concern for the care of the planet requires us to use creativity and resources towards ecology. If we put together ideas and efforts in the same direction we can surely achieve a cleaner future. One of the definitions of «design» I like most is that it is an activity that allows us to transform reality into another more preferable. This is the mission we have ahead.

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